INDEX

Page numbers in italics refer to illustrations, maps, and tables

Abd al-Rahman, 105
Abed, Mohammed Najem, 109
Abed al-Latif, Nasrat Mohammad (Amer), 81
Abu Ghraib, Abu Ghraib scandal, ix–xii, xvii, 11, 48–57, 151, 168
Al-Sheikh in, 3–4, 15, 121
Arab response to, 17, 21–22
Army investigations of, 100, 113, 120, 122–23, 129, 134, 136, 164
attacks on, 113–14
BSCT at, 54, 56–57, 97
bureaucratic breakdown at, 57
homicide at, 44–45, 71, 72, 83, 95
hospital at, 83, 116
hunger strikes at, 109
interrogation exams at, 51
interrogation poster from, 51, 52, 59, 150
Jamadi at, 44–45, 59, 72
meal system at, 106–7
medical care at, 98–101
medical personnel and, ix–x, xii, 3–4, 18, 19, 20, 97–98
mentally ill in, 97–98, 97, 103, 104–5
Miller’s visit to, 48, 151
neglect at, 55, 97–104, 106–7, 109–14, 116, 118, 120
overcrowding at, 49–50
photographs of, ix, 11, 18–23, 49, 81, 97–99, 97, 104, 111, 119, 125, 128, 143, 155, 162, 166
pyramid of prisoners at, 119–20, 119
remade as interrogation center, 49
Schlesinger’s investigation of, 7, 10, 11
silence and, 119–26, 134
under Hussein, 28, 29, 44, 48, 100
videotape of, 104
women prisoners and, 81, 121, 124
abuse, xiv, 13, 33, 153
at Camp Bucca, 10–11
dropping of cases of, 124–25
forced watching of, 8, 83
neglect as, see neglect
protection against, 31
silence about, see silence
see also interrogations; torture
abuse, policy foundations of, 143–51
and creation of new prison medical standards, 144–50
new harsh interrogation policies in,
150–51
Ackerson, Dr., 3–4
Adams, Theresa, 4
Afghanistan, xvii, 51, 66, 151, 159–60
access to medical records in, 55, 64, 150
concealment in, xi–xii
Afghanistan (cont.)
   Geneva Conventions and, 48, 49, 68, 107, 144–47
   homicide in, 62, 68–73, 75, 79, 81, 82, 89, 90–92
   medical care denied in, 62, 68
   medical care in, 99, 100, 101
   mentally ill in, 103, 105
   neglect in, 73, 79, 99, 100, 101, 103, 105, 107, 114–18
   prison abuses in, ix, x, 25, 68
   prison investigations in, 64, 71
   Red Cross in, 68, 81, 127
   silence in, 127, 134–35
   U.S. invasion of, 144
Agiza, Ahmed, 157
Air Force, U.S., 51, 59, 100
Akpinar, Cumhur, 38
Al Asad, xvii, 95
Alcoholics Anonymous, 18
Aldape-Moreno, Helga Margot, 120
Algeria, 17, 164
alienation, torture and, 16–17
Al Qaeda, 16, 61–62, 131
   preexisting prison standards voided for, 144–47
Al Qaim, xvii, 95
Al-Sheikh, Ameen Sa’eed, 3–4, 121
Alvarez Santibáñez, Federico Renato, 29
AMA, see American Medical Association
American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry, 133
American Academy of Pediatrics, 133
American Association for Correctional and Forensic Psychology, 133
American Civil Liberties Union, xi, 53, 159
American College of Physicians (ACP), 66, 128
   Ethics Manual of, 36
American Correctional Health Services Association, 133
American Medical Association (AMA), 66, 128–29, 132, 133, 156
   Council on Ethical and Judicial Affairs of, 36
American Medical Student Association, 128
American Nursing Association, 133
American Psychiatric Association, 37, 129, 132
American Psychological Association, 37, 129–32
American Public Health Association, 133
American Refugee Committee, xiv
American Society for Bioethics and Humanities, 133
Ames, Frances, 39
Amin, Idi, 152
Amnesty International, xi, 38, 81, 105, 126, 133, 138
   Conference for the Abolition of Torture of, 34
   on Guantánamo as gulag, 152
   anal penetration, 38, 74, 122, 135
Anderson, Dr., 104
Andersonville prison camp, 118
Annals of Plastic Surgery, 129
anti-Americanism, 15, 17–18, 155–56, 161–62
anti-Semitism, 6, 165
   anxiety, 28, 103, 115, 120
   Apollo, 168
   Arellano, Laurie, 124
   Argentina, 152
   Dirty War in, 6, 165, 167
   U.S. complicity with, 22, 159
   Armed Forces Institute of Pathology (AFIP), 45, 73, 87, 90
Armstrong, Troy, 112
Army, U.S., 51, 68, 72, 82, 164
   Abu Ghraib guards and, 113
   Abu Ghraib medical care and, 100
   court-martials in, 10–11, 94, 120
   food issues and, 105, 107
   homicide and, 85, 88, 91–95
   Inspector General, report of, 103, 113, 114, 118, 134, 158
Intelligence, U.S., 49
Interrogation Field Manual, 15
investigations by, xi, xii, 7, 9, 62, 71, 73, 80, 81, 84, 90, 94, 100, 112, 113, 120, 122–23, 129, 134, 136
lack of definition of abuse in, 156
neglect issues and, 100, 102, 105, 107, 111–12, 113, 115, 117, 118
Nurse Corps, 133
Physical Evaluation Board, 124
Red Cross summary for, 127
Regulation 190–8, 98, 113
sanitation systems and, 111–12
Special Operations Command of, 130–31
Surgeon General, report of, 45, 51, 80, 82, 105, 158
tuberculosis and, 102
on silence about abuse, 134–36
see also Kiley, Kevin
Arrigo, Jean Maria, 131
Arrison, Joseph, 67
art, artists, 19
Renaissance, 19–20
responses to Abu Ghraib by, 21
Asadabad, xvii, 91
Asclepius, 168
Ashcroft, John, 146
atrocity-producing situations, 160–61
Aung San Suu Kyi, 166
Ausch, David, 97
Auschwitz, 29
autopsies, xi, 109
homicide and, x, 45, 69, 73–74, 80, 81, 84, 85, 87–90, 91–96, 157
Ayers, Karyn, 51
Baccus, Rick, 54
Baghdad, xvii, 157
secret prison near, 123
see also Abu Ghraib, Abu Ghraib scandal; Camp Cropper, Camp
Jenny Pozzi
Bagram prison, xvii, 51, 68–71, 91, 131, 150
intravenous fluids used at, 110
sanitation at, 112
silence about, 134–35
Baker, Sean, 124
Banks, Morgan, 130–31
barbiturate “truth serum,” 7
Bashir, Sheik Mohammed, 22
Basim, Hussain Mohammed, 102–3
Basra, xvii, 71, 86, 92–94
beards, shaving of, 55
Beaver, Diane, 148
Beccaria, Cesare, 26
Behavioral Science Consultation
Teams (BSCTs; biscuits), 53–57, 60, 66, 97, 132, 150, 151, 158
at Abu Ghraib, 54, 56–57, 97
in Guantánamo, 54, 56, 150
behavioral scientists, 7, 28, 54, 57, 64, 65, 66
beheadings, in Iraq, 162
Belgium, 39, 157
Berg, Eric, 79
Biko, Steve, 38–39
bin Laden, Osama, 163
biological warfare, 31, 33
Blackstone, William, 26
Blay, Petty Officer, 121
Bokroas, Roger, 15
Boltz, Colonel, 46
Bosnia, 152
Botero, Fernando, 21
Boykin, William (Jerry), 151
brain damage, 74, 105, 108, 109, 110
British Medical Association, 67, 128, 138
British Medical Foundation for the Care of Victims of Torture, 128
British Medical Journal, 129
Brothers Karamazov, The (Dostoevsky), 12
Brownlee, R. L. (Les), 99
Bruyère, Jean de la, 26
BSCTs, see Behavioral Science Consultation Teams
Bureau of Prisons, U.S., 63
Burma, 166
Bush, George H. W., 133
Bush, George W., 16, 118, 133, 164
ACP letter to, 128
Boykin on God’s choice of, 151
and creation of new prison medical standards, 147–50
Geneva Conventions and, 48, 68, 144–47, 154
McCain amendment and, 132
preexisting prison standards voided by, 144–47, 163
Bybee, Jay, 147

Cairo, 16
Cambodia, 165
Cambone, Stephen, 150–51
Camp Anaconda, 54
Camp Bucca, 10–11, 112, 113
food distribution at, 107
homicide at, 71, 72, 80
Red Cross at, 127
tuberculosis and, 102, 103
Camp Cropper, xvii, 79–80, 127
tuberculosis at, 81, 102–3
Camp Jenny Pozzi, xvii, 43–44
Camp Mercury, xvii, 123
Camp Na’ima, 55
Camp Salerno, 79
Camp Whitehorse, xvii, 71, 92–93, 122
capital punishment, 27, 28
Caruso, James, 79, 95
Cathcart, William, 3
Cavallaro, Anthony, 121–22
CBS, 60 Minutes, 21, 45
Celsius, 30
censorship, 20, 81
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), xi, 13–16, 31, 143, 157
“Counterintelligence Interrogation Manual” of, 14
ghost prisoners and, 44, 49, 80
homicide and, 80, 88, 90, 91, 95
interrogation centers of, ix
Jamadi and, 44, 45, 46
KUBARK interrogation manual of, 16
Project MK-SEARCH of, 14
Project MK-ULTRA of, 13–14
Chaheen, Sergeant, 88
Cheeks, Gary, 79
Cheney, Dick, 16, 132, 161
children, 20
Nazi torture of, 30–31
as prisoners, 81, 103
stealing of, 9
tuberculosis and, 81, 103, 116
Chile, 22, 28, 159, 160
death certificates in, 29, 39
medical societies in, 38, 39, 167
Pinochet in, 30, 38, 152, 165
Chilean Medical Association, 38, 39
China, 14, 15
human rights issues in, 155–56
Christian Peacemaker Team, 82–83
Church, Albert, 64–65, 158
homicide and, 45, 71, 87, 91, 95
neglect issues and, 117, 118
Civil War, U.S., prison scandal in, 117–18
Clinic of Hope of Paraguay, 39
Clinton, Bill, 128
Coetzee, J. M., 6
Cold War, 14
Collwell, Guy, 21
Commentaries on the Laws of England (Blackstone), 26
communism, 22
concentration camps, 29, 30–31, 33
Condon, Richard, 14
Conference for the Abolition of Torture (1973), 34
Congress, U.S., 14, 152
Constitutio Criminalis Carolina, 25
Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading
INDEX | 225

Treatment or Punishment, United Nations (UN), 5, 130, 147, 157
Council of Europe, 157
“Counterintelligence Interrogation Manual” (CIA), 14
court-martials, 10–11, 94, 120
Crimes of War Project, 81
Cuba, 159, 160
map of, xvii
see also Guantánamo Bay

Dababa, Dilar, 93
Darby, Joseph, 166–67
Davis, Javal, 59
death:
true cause of, 153
see also homicides
death certificates:
deficiencies in, 76, 77
delayed release of, x, 76, 78, 79, 81, 85–89
falsification of, 6, 24, 29, 31, 37, 69, 91
homicide and, x, 45, 69, 70, 71, 73–80, 77–78, 84–89, 91–96
information included on, 74–75
multiple, 69, 70, 71
death penalty, 27, 28
Declaration of Geneva (1948), 33, 34
Declaration of Madrid (1996), 36
Declaration of Malta (1991), 109
Declaration of Tokyo (1975), 34–35, 108–9
Defense Department, U.S., xii, xv, 18, 46, 61, 130, 143–52, 156
Abu Ghraib and, ix–x, 113, 114, 128
on Baker’s medical discharge, 124
in creation of new prison standards, 147–50
Gelles’s reports and, 126, 166
homicide and, 75–79, 77, 78, 81, 84–89, 91, 92
hunger strikes and, 110
multiple death certificates by, 69, 70, 71
press conference of (May 21, 2004), 75–76, 79
Red Cross mistreatment list and, 127
response to criticism of interrogations by, 62–65
response to homicide by, 84–87
response to neglect by, 114
response to silence by, 134–37
suicide attempts hidden by, 105
voiding of preexisting prison standards and, 143–47
degradation, xiv
sexual, 8, 38, 74, 81, 83
dehumanization, 160–63, 166
dehydration, 82
denial, 22–23
depression, 115, 138
detainees, avoidance of use of term,
xiii–xiv
Dickson, Thomas, 100
“Dietary Manip (monitored by med),” 51, 59, 150
death certificates of, 69, 70, 71, 89
Dinenna, David, 106–7, 118
DNA, 63, 90
Dostoevsky, Fyodor M., 12
doubling, 29
drug companies, 138, 139
“dual loyalty” situations, 138–39
Dunleavy, Michael, 148
East Germany, 29–30
Edmondson, John, 110
“Ego Down” approach, 57, 115
Egypt, xii, 16, 22, 157, 160
Elmira prison, 118
El Salvador, 22, 28, 159
enemy:
defining of, 161
dehumanizing of, 160–63, 166
England, 4
see also Great Britain; United Kingdom
INDEX

England, Lynndie, 97, 97
Enlightenment, 26, 31
Epione, 168
Erasistratus, 30
Ethics Manual, ACP, 36
euphemisms, xiii–xiv
exhaustion, 82
false information, 1, 9, 13, 15–16
Farooq, Muhammad Naim, 105
Fay, George, 100, 129, 134, 151, 158
fear, 82, 115, 160
torture and, xii, 5–6, 24
“Fear Up Harsh” approach, 55, 56, 57, 115
Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), xi, 16, 18, 61, 62, 152
Guantánamo abuse and, 15, 62, 155
neglect issues and, 103
Fein, Robert, 171
fictional torture, 19–20, 21
Filartiga, Joel, 39
Filartiga, Joelito, 39
Final Act of the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe, see Helsinki Accords
Finelli, Louis, 79
food, 55, 58
hunger strikes and, 107–11, 114–15, 129
neglect and, 98, 105–11, 114–15, 118
pork products, 107, 126
silence about, 157
force feeding, 110–11, 122
Forensic Medical Institute, 37
“Four Freedoms,” xiii
4th Engineering Battalion, 81
4th Mechanized Infantry, 47
France, 4, 105
Algeria’s war for independence from, 17, 164
Frederick, Ivan (Chip), 45, 120
Freedom of Information Act, xi, 53
Gardez, xvii, 71, 81, 91
Gelles, Michael, 126, 131, 166
Geneva Convention(s) (1949), xii, 4, 10, 32, 33
Afghanistan and, 48, 49, 68, 107, 144–47
Article 122 of, 86
grave breaches of, 143–58
Guantánamo and, 48, 49, 61, 144–47, 149
homicide and, 68, 85, 86, 87, 89
“hors de combat” in, xi
Iraq and, 48–49, 51, 122–13, 127, 131
neglect issues and, 98, 112–13, 117
on Prisoners of War, 51, 61, 130
Relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War, 48–49, 112–13
silence and, 127
voiding of, 48, 68, 143–47, 154, 155, 156
war crimes defined in, 152–53
Germany, 157, 165
East, 29–30
Nazi, see Nazi Germany
ghost prisoners, 44, 49, 72, 80–81, 153, 163
Girman, Lisa, 10–11
GITMO, see Guantánamo Bay
Gonzales, Alberto, 146, 155
Graner, Charles, 3, 120, 125
Great Britain, 15
homicide and, 72, 86, 92–94
medical associations in, 67, 128, 138
Northern Ireland and, 22, 108
Greece, ancient, 25, 168
Green, William, 106
Guantánamo Bay, x, xvii, 25, 51, 66, 130, 131, 159–60
Abu Ghraib compared with, ix, 48, 143
access to medical records at, 55, 64, 150
BSCT at, 54, 56, 150
Council of Europe views on, 157
FBI and, 15, 62, 135
Gelles’s reports about, 126, 166
INDEX | 227

Geneva Conventions and, 48, 49, 61, 144–47, 149
grave breaches in, 143–51
as gulag, 152
harsh interrogations implemented at, 148–50
hunger strikes at, 108–11, 129
internal reaction force at, 124
medical care denied at, 62
medical monitoring at, 59, 60–61
mentally ill at, 103, 104, 105
prison investigations in, 64
Red Cross at, 127, 138
silence about, 126, 129, 134, 137, 158
Guardian, xi
Guatemala, 22, 152, 159
“Guidelines for Medical Doctors Concerning Torture . . . ,” 5
Guillotin, Joseph-Ignace, 27, 28
guillotine (louisette; louisson), 27, 65
GULAG, 152
Gulag Archipelago, The (Solzhenitsyn), 152
Gumaa, Fahin Ali, 71
Habsibullah, Mullah (Habib Ullah), 68, 87, 89, 91, 135
Habsburg empire, 25
Halifax gibbet, 27
Hamoodi, Yehiya, 9–10
Harman, Sabrina, 45
Hasson, Hadi Abdul Hussain, 80
Hatab, Nagen Sadoon, 89–90, 92–93
Hathaway, Oona, 167
heart attacks, 76, 82–84, 92, 101, 122
heart damage, 108, 109
heart disease, 69, 109
Helmand Province, xvii, 92
Helms, Richard, 14
Helsinki Accords (1975), 32
Henry VI (Shakespeare), 4
Herophilus, 30
Herrington, Stuart, 50
Hill, James T., 148
“Hill, Professor,” 86
Hippocrates, 168
Hippocratic Oath, v, 38, 168
Hitler, Adolf, 6
Hodges, Jerry, 79, 95
Hodges, Michael, 122
Holferty, Jerrod, 44
Holocaust, 165
Holzer, Jenny, 21
homicide, x, 68–96
at Abu Ghraib, 44–45, 71, 72, 83, 95
dearth certificates and, x, 45, 69, 70,
71, 73–80, 77–78, 84–89, 91–96
Defense Department response to,
84–87
of Dilawar, 62, 68–71, 87, 89, 134–35
discussion about, 87–90
medical investigations of, 73–74
misclassified as natural death, 82–84
obstructed investigations and, 79–82
prisoner deaths by, 71–73, 90–96
silence about, 137, 139
House of Representatives, U.S., 132
Hoyt, Robert, 126
“Human Resource Exploitation Manual” (CIA), 14–15, 16, 18
human rights, U.S. loss of credibility as
advocate of, 155–56
Human Rights First, xi, 133
Human Rights Watch, x, xi, 81, 82, 100,
133, 159
Red Cross compared with, 126
humiliation, 8, 61
hunger strikes, 107–11, 114–15, 129
collective, 108, 110
Husaybah prison, 79
Hussein, Saddam, 6, 159
Abu Ghraib under, 28, 29, 44, 48, 100
hypnosis, 14
Ibrahim, Nasef, 83–84
illegal combatants, xiii–xiv
inadmissible evidence, 18
incentives, torture and, 5–6, 24
Indonesia, 22
Ingwerson, Kathleen, 90, 91–93
innocent people:
  arrest and detainment of, 17, 49, 50
  as victims of torture, 12, 13, 68–71, 70
intelligence analysis, false information
  and, 13
international codes and standards, ix, x, xii–xiii
International Committee of the Red
  Cross (ICRC), x, xii, 41, 54–55, 163, 167
  Abu Ghraib and, 4, 45, 113, 127
  Afghan prisons and, 68, 81, 127
  homicide and, 45, 72, 81, 85, 89, 93
  neglect issues and, 98, 100, 103
  silence and, 122, 126–27, 138
International Council of Nurses (ICN), 35–36
International Covenant on Civil and Po-
  litical Rights (1966), 32–33, 157
“interrogation by the third degree,” 25
  interrogations, 4–48, 31, 43–67, 82, 88, 115, 147–51
  case against torture in, 13–18, 166
  case for torture in, 6–13
  Defense Department response to crit-
  icism of, 62–65
  discussion about, 65–67
  “dual loyalty” situations and, 138
  exams before, 51, 53, 73
harsh, implementation of, 150–51
  logs of, 60–61
  medically informed plans for, x, 50–59
  medical monitoring of, x, 59–61, 66–67, 148, 153
  medical role proposed for, 147–50
  and policy foundation of abuse,
    147–51
  silence about, 138, 139
  “ticking time bomb” scenarios and, 7, 11–12, 13
  types of, 6–7
  “wish list” of techniques for, 46–48
  withholding of medical care during,
    61–62
intravenous fluids, 98, 109–10, 126
invisible prisoners, 80–81
  see also ghost prisoners
Iran, 159
Iraq, x, xvii, 25, 43–60, 64, 66, 130, 159–62
  access to medical records in, 55, 64
  Al Qaeda’s link with, 16
  beheadings in, 162
  Church’s investigation in, 45, 64, 95
  Convention-bound, 48–49, 51, 52, 112–13, 127, 131
  counterproductivity of torture in,
    17–48
  harsh interrogation implemented in,
    150–51
  homicide in, 43–46, 43, 71–76, 79–81,
    83–84, 86–90, 92–96
  hunger strikes in, 108–10
  innocent or ignorant prisoners in, 17, 49, 50
insurgency in, 18
  neglect in, 73, 91–118
  poor sanitation in, 111–12
  silence about, 119–30, 134, 137
  see also Abu Ghraib; Al Asad;
    Al Qaim; Basra; Camp Bucca;
    Camp Cropper; Camp Mercury;
    Camp Na’ma; Camp Whitehorse;
    Mosul; Samarra; Tikrit
Irish Republican Army, 67
Islam, Muslims, 3, 55, 151
  dietary laws and, 106, 107, 126
  isolation, 38, 53, 55, 61, 94, 103, 115
  medical issues and, 148–50
Israel, 15, 22
  Palestinians tortured in, 16–17, 44
Italy, 157
Izmerly, Mohammad Munim al-, 79–80
Jaleel, Asad Abdul Kareem Abdul
  (Karim Abd al-Jalil), 95
Jamadi, Monadel al-, 43–46, 43, 59, 72,
  74, 87, 80, 95
Jamal, Mehadi Al, 83
James, Larry, 131
medical records (cont.)
  neglect and, 73, 100–101, 104
  silence and, 122–25, 127
medical societies, 156, 164–65, 167
  silence and, 127–34, 137, 138, 139
Medicare, 128
medics, 160–61
  neglect issues and, 100, 104, 110
  silence and, ix, 120, 121, 125–26, 129,
  134–35, 137, 139
MedScape, 129
Melone, Robert, 134–35
Mengele, Josef, 29
  mentally ill, 29, 100, 103–5, 115, 153
  in Abu Ghraib, 97–98, 97, 103, 104–5
  mescaline, 31
Middle Ages, 4, 24, 25
midwives, 25
Mihdy, Wathik, 78
Mikolashek, Paul, 99, 100
Miles, Steven (author), x, xiv–xv
Military Intelligence (MI), 59, 59, 121, 151
Military Intelligence Committee, 54
Military Police (MP), 56–59, 91, 112, 137,
  151
  Abu Ghraib meal system and, 106–7
  mentally ill and, 104, 105
  rectal exam by, 135
Miller, Geoffrey, 48, 51, 57–58, 103, 113,
  131
  BSCTs created by, 53–54, 150
  mentally ill and, 104, 115
Milošević, Slobodan, 152
Minneapolis Center for Victims of Torture, xiv, 134, 159
Mithridates, King, 30
Mobile Interrogation Teams, 49
Mohamed, Fashad, 96
Moorehead-Slaughter, Olivia, 131
Mora, Alberto, 126
Mosul, xvii, 58, 61, 111
  homicide in, 84, 96
  investigations in, 123
  mentally ill in, 104
  silence in, 123, 125
Mousa, Baha (Baha Dawud al-Maliki),
  72, 86, 93
  movies, 14, 19–22
  torture in, 19, 20, 21
Mowhoush, Abed Hamed, 98, 88–89,
  90, 95
Murad, Abdul Hakim, 11
Murray, Craig, 1, 15–16
Na’ma, 125
names, use of, xiv, 157–58
Naser, Jamal, 81, 91
National Arab American Medical Association, 153
“national emergency” excuse, xii
National Medical Association, 133
National Medical Board, South African,
  39
Navarro, Joe, 15
Navy, U.S., 73
  Criminal Investigative Service of, 126,
  131, 166
see also SEALs
Nazi Germany, 6, 15, 20
  Nuremberg trials and, 31, 33
physicians in, 24, 28–31, 33, 165
  neglect, xiv, 97–118, 143, 153
  at Abu Ghraib, 55, 97–104, 106–7,
  109–14, 116, 118, 120
Defense Department response about, 114
  exposure to ordnance and, 112–16
  food and, 98, 105–11, 114–15, 118
  hunger strikes and, 107–11, 114–15, 129
  medical care and, x, xii, 25, 33, 72,
  98–101, 139
  medical records and, 73, 100–101, 128
  of mentally ill, 97–98, 97, 100, 103–5,
  115
  Ryder’s investigation and, 98–99, 103
  sanitation and, 98, 107, 111–12, 114–18
  tuberculosis and, 98, 101–3, 114, 116
Nelson, Henry, 121
Nemesis Theresiana penal code, 25
  nerve damage, 108, 109, 110
New England Journal of Medicine, 128, 129
New Middle East, A (Shawaqfa), 21
news shows, 20
New York University, 21
Nigeria, 6
Northern Ireland, 22, 108
North Vietnam, 15
Norway, 157
Nu’ma, Radi, 92
Nuremberg trials, 31, 33
nurse practitioners, 101
nurses, ix, 24, 60, 104, 114
ethics of, 35–36, 39, 65
silence and, ix, 120, 126, 138, 139
Odierno, Raymond, 47
Of Crimes and Punishments (Beccaria), 26
Office of the Armed Forces Medical Examiner (AFME), 69, 73, 74, 85, 89
ordnance, exposure to, 98, 112–16, 137, 153
overcrowding, 115
at Abu Ghraib, 49–50
tuberculosis and, 112
Odlawi, Shah Reza, 159
painful medical procedures, 8
Pakistan, xii, 61–62
Palestinians, 16–17
panic attacks, 123
Pappas, Thomas, 45, 48–49, 56–57, 59, 113
Paraguay, 39
pathologists, x, 73–76, 137, 138
“Patients Against Their Own Will” (Koryagin), 38
perceptual monopolization, 8, 157
Perry, Bernard, 88
“persons under control” (PUCs), xiii–xiv
Phan Thi Kim Phue, 20
Phifer, Jerald, 148
Phillabaum, Jerry, 104
phobias, 37, 55
photographs, 122, 137
Abu Ghraib, ix, 11, 18–23, 49, 81, 97–99, 97, 111, 119, 125, 128, 143, 155, 162, 166
captions of, 19
censorship of, 20, 81
of Jamadi, 43, 45
physicians, ix, 24–31, 33–39, 158
death certificates and, 74–75
hunger strikes and, 108, 109, 110
illicit torture and, 28–31
interrogations and, x, 6, 43–45, 50–67
Japanese, 31, 33
licit torture and, 25–27
Nazi, 24, 28–31, 33, 165
guilt issues and, 100, 101, 104, 105, 116–17
occupational, 138–39
pain interrogation and, 6
silence and, ix, 120–23, 125, 126, 128–33, 135, 138–39
Soviet, 29, 165
torture of, 38
physicians’ assistants, 101, 102, 123
Physicians for Human Rights, x, xi, 38, 64, 130, 132, 133, 159
Pinochet, Augusto, 30, 38, 152, 165
“Pit the Penumbra, The” (Poe), 20
Poe, Edgar Allan, 20
poisonings, 30
Pollock, Gale, 133
Ponce, William, 46–48
pork products, 107, 126
Portugal, 157
post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD), 6, 18, 36–37, 138
Powell, Colin, 16, 145–46, 155, 157
“Pride Down” approach, 57
Principles of Medical Ethics Relevant to the Role of Health Personnel . . . (1982), 35, 64, 66, 116–17, 157
 prisoners, use of term, xiii–xiv
Project MK-SEARCH, 14
Project MK-ULTRA, 13–14
propaganda, torture and, xii, 5–6, 24
Provance, Samuel, 137
Prozac, 18
psychiatrists, psychiatry, 7, 30, 36, 37, 59, 66, 129
in BSCTs, 53–56, 60, 132, 158
“Psychological Ethics and National Security” (report), 120–32
psychologists, 31, 129–32
in BSCTs, 53–54, 61
interrogations and, x, 7, 53–54, 61, 66, 130
Qahtani, Mohammed al-, 61
“race hygiene,” Nazi, 6, 29, 165
Rad, Obeed Hethere, 79, 94
Ralph, James, 94
Razak, Abed Al, 83
rectal exams, 135
Red Cross, see International Committee of the Red Cross
Reese, Donald, 43, 49
reform, 157–58
Regarding the Pain of Others (Sontag), 18–19
Regulations in Time of Armed Conflict (1956), 34
religion, denigration of, 3, 8, 107
Renaissance, 19–20, 25, 28
rendition, 153, 156, 157, 158, 163
Reuben, Layton, 3–4
Richard, Joe, x
Ríos Montt, José Efraín, 152
Roman Catholics, 155
Rome, ancient, 25
Roosevelt, Franklin D., xiii
Rossignol, Ann, 88–89
Rouse, Elizabeth, 79, 93, 96
Rumsfeld, Donald, 18, 48, 148–51, 155
harsh interrogation approved by, 15, 148–50
homicide and, 85
interrogation directives of, 50–51, 53, 57, 59, 61, 126
investigation of, 157
in voiding of preexisting prison standards, 68, 145
Russian Foreign Ministry, 156
Ruthven, Malise, 161
Rwanda, 39
Ryder, Donald, 98–99, 103, 151
Saar, Erik, 115
sadistic experiments, 29, 30–31, 33
Sallat, Sala Edine, 19
Sanamra, xvii, 59–60, 67
Sanchez, Ricardo, 48–50, 57, 58, 59, 98, 113, 151
sandbags, 19, 44, 56, 57, 84, 119, 120, 121
Sanger, Eugene, 118
sanitation, 98, 111–12, 114–18, 153
food, 107
silence about, 137
Saudi Arabia, 155
schizophrenia, 29, 104, 165
Schlesinger, James, 7, 10, 11
Science, 129
Scottish maiden, 27
SEALs, 43–44
homicide and, 44, 45, 95, 96
sedatives, 14
seizures, 123, 124
Senate, U.S., 132
sensory deprivation, 7, 8, 14, 28, 55
September 11 attacks, 144
Serbia, Serbs, 105, 152
SERE (“Survival, Evasion, Resistance and Escape” program), 47
Serrano, Andres, 21
772nd MP Company, 134–35
Shah, Suleiman, 110
Shahpoor, 71
Shakespeare, William, 4
Shaw, George Bernard, 12
Shawaqfa, Muhammad, 21
shelter from heat or cold, 8, 83–84
Sheridan, Michael, 11
Shibata, Harry, 37
Shiberghan, xvii, 103
Shitboy (Abu Ghraib prisoner), 104
INDEX | 233

Shumate, R. Scott, 131
silence, ix, 31, 57, 119–39, 152, 160, 165
Defense Department response and, 134–37
medical societies and, 127–34, 137, 138, 139
Red Cross and, 122, 126–27, 138
Silverman, Ronald, 118
Sinclair, Scott, 124
Sivits, Jeremy, 120
60 Minutes (TV show), 21, 45
Smith, Michael E., 88
delayed death-certificate signatures of, 76, 78, 79, 93–94
Snezhnevsky, Andrei, 29
Snider, Shannon, 55, 58
Society of Correctional Physicians, 133
Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr, 152, 166
Sontag, Susan, 18–19
South Africa, 22, 38–39, 155, 160
South African Supreme Court, 39
South America, 22
torture photographs in, 20
South Park (TV show), 105
South Vietnam, 159
Soviet bloc, 155
Soviet Union, 6, 14, 15, 29, 38, 152, 154–55, 160, 165, 166, 167
Spah, Dham, 78, 109
Spain, 157
Special Forces, U.S., xi
homicide and, 81, 88, 91, 95
Stalin, Joseph, 6, 152, 154–55
Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners (1955), 33–34, 117
Stars and Stripes, 114
starvation, 25, 29, 108
State Department, U.S., 103, 145–46, 152
Stefanowicz, Steve, 55
stranglings, 90, 93
strappado, 4, 25
stress, 14, 15, 53, 58, 138, 160–61
coping with, 54
heart attacks and, 82–83, 101
mental illness and, 103, 115
see also post-traumatic stress disorder
stretching, 8
suffocation, 58, 73–74, 84, 148
suicide, 103, 115, 120
attempts at, 105, 138
hunger strikes and, 108
surgery, 29, 101
Surgery, 129
Sweden, 157
Swidi, Abdul Aziz al-, 60
Switzerland, 157

Taft, William Howard, IV, 141, 145, 146
Taguba, Antonio, 72, 151, 158
Taha, Kefah (Kifah), 72, 94
Taji, xvii, 9–10
Taled, Ehad Kazam, 78
Taliban, 131, 143–47
television, 19, 20, 103, 162, 164
60 Minutes, 21, 45
therapy, 13
Thomas, Nina, 131
“ticking time bomb” scenarios, 7, 11–12, 13, 16, 146, 164
“Tiger Team,” 57
Tikrit, xvii, 47, 61, 62, 79
neglect in, 100
silence about, 122, 123–24
Time, xi, 61
Timmerman, Jacobo, 167
“Timmy” (mentally ill prisoner), 105
toilet, access to, 8
toornberg, David, 63, 64–65
neglect issues and, 114, 118
torture, xiv, 3–40
atrocity-producing situations and, 160–61
cruel treatment vs., 147–48
death from, 113, 62–96, 134–35
definitions of, 4–5, 147–48
eighteenth-century abolition of, 24, 25, 28, 33, 161
illegal, 13, 24, 28–31
legal, 12–13, 24–27, 29
torture (cont.)
  like, 23, 160
  McCain amendment and, 129, 132
  making excuses for, xii, 160, 161–62
  medicine and, 24–40
  motive for, 160–63
  opposition to, 31–40, 159–68
  origin of word, 4
  practices, 8–9
  prisoner deaths by, 71–73, 90–96
  social consent and, xii, 161, 162–63
  as social institution, 5–6, 163–64
  torture, case against, 13–18, 165–68
  social harm from, 18, 166
  strategic counterproductivity of, 17–18
  torture, case for, 6–13
  moral issues of, 12–13
  torture techniques:
    asphyxiation, 8, 44, 71, 85, 89, 93, 95
    beatings, 3, 7–10, 8, 15, 38, 39, 43, 44, 45, 48, 53, 62, 68, 71, 74, 81, 82, 83, 91–95, 121–25, 127, 135, 157
    burning, burns, 8, 74, 122, 125, 127, 137
    cold exposure, 8, 61, 83–84, 90, 148
    death threats, 14, 148
    degradation, 55
    dogs, 9, 55, 56, 57, 111
    drugs, 7, 8–9, 14, 28, 29, 31, 61–62, 65, 139, 149
    electrical shocks, electrocution, 8, 14, 29, 39, 47, 74
    food deprivation, 8, 28, 29, 67
    forced watching of torture, 8, 83
    fractures, 74, 122, 123, 125
    heat exposure, 8, 82, 83, 93–94, 122
    kicking, 8, 9–10, 38, 43, 81, 86, 105, 123
    ligatures, 8, 74
    mock executions, 7, 8, 10, 20
    mutilation, 9, 10, 97, 105
    noise, loud, 8, 57, 83
    nudity, 8, 19, 44, 55, 121
    pain, 6, 8–9, 14–15
    psychiatric stress, 6–7, 8–9
    rape, 8, 29
    self-abasement, forced, 8, 61, 121
    self-mutilation, 97, 105
    sleep deprivation, 8, 58, 53, 55, 56, 58, 61, 83, 115
    sexual degradation, 8, 58, 74, 81, 83
    sodomy, 122
    stress positions, 4, 122
    suspension, 3, 8, 25, 44, 49, 68, 69, 71, 74, 105, 121, 127, 135
    table of, 8–9
  Torture Victims’ Treatment Act (1987), 147
  torture warrants, 13
  transparency, kinds of, 157–58
  tuberculosis (TB), 98, 103–3, 114, 116, 138, 153
    in children, 81, 103, 116
    drugs for, 101, 102–3, 116
  Turkey, 22, 44, 160, 167
    hunger strikes in, 108
  Turkish Medical Association, 38
  Turner, Stansfield, 132
  Uganda, 152
  Uithol, Scott, 54
  Uniform Code of Military Justice, 47
    Article 92 of, 136–37
  Union, POW camps of, 117–18
  United Kingdom, 1, 38
    see also Great Britain; Northern Ireland
  United Nations (UN), xii, 31–35, 65, 74, 136
    Convention Against Torture... of, 5, 130, 147, 157
    General Assembly of, 155
    Principles of Medical Ethics Relevant to the Role of Health Personnel... of, 35, 64, 66, 116–17, 157
    Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners of, 33–34, 66, 117
  Universal Declaration of Human Rights of, xiii, 31–33, 35, 155
United Nations Committee Against Torture (CAT), 157
United Nations Working Group, xi, 115, 156
United States:
Civil War in, 117–18
loss of credibility of, 155–56
Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948), xiii, 31–33, 35, 155
Uruguay, 30
National Medical Council of, 37
Uzbekistan, xii
torture in, 1, 16, 72
Uzun, Zeki, 38, 39

Valley of the Wolves—Iraq (movie), 21–22
Venezuela, 67
verbal abuse, 8
Veterans Administration, U.S., 18
Veterans Administration Medical Center, xv
Videla, Jorge Rafael, 152, 165
videotapes, 104, 124
Vietnam War, 20, 132, 160
Voltaire, 26

Wahid, Abdul, 92
Waiting for the Barbarians (Coetzee), 6
Wali, Abdul, 91
Wallenberg, Raoul, 166–67
Wallin, Neil, 97–98, 104, 121
war crimes, 152–53
War Crimes Act, voiding of, 143, 144–45
War Department, Union, 118
Washington Post, xi
water, 98, 110, 114, 148
deprivation of, 8
immersion in, 8, 44, 122
weighing of prisoners, 105, 107
Wessells, Michael, 132

West, Allen, 9–11
Wiesel, Elie, 167–68
Williams, Captain, 1–2
Wikenwerder, William, Jr., 63, 64–65, 85, 154
neglect issues and, 110, 118
Wirz, Henry, 118
Wojdakowski, Walter, 50, 58–59
women:
 degradation of, 20
 pregnant, 25
 as prisoners, 81, 121, 124
 witchcraft and, 6
Wood, Carolyn, 51, 150
Working Group on Detainee Interrogations, 18
World Health Organization, x, 102
World Medical Association (WMA),
37–38, 66, 74, 133
Declaration of Geneva of, 33, 34
Declaration of Malta of, 109
Declaration of Tokyo of, 34–35, 108–9
“Guidelines for Medical Doctors . . . ”
of, 5
Regulations in Time of Armed Conflict of, 34
World Psychiatric Association, Declaration of Madrid of, 36
World War II, 31, 105, 154
see also Nazi Germany
Wynia, Matthew, 120
X rays, 103, 110
Yee, James, 107
Yugoslavia, 105
Zaid, Tariq Mohamed, 78, 83,
93–94
Zoman, Sadiq, 122
Zubaydah, Abu, 61–62